

MRH2-375

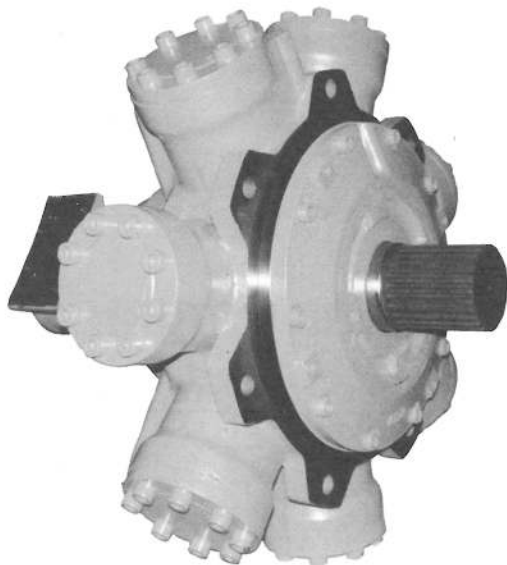
LOW SPEED • HIGH TORQUE

2 SPEED MOTOR



BULLETIN NO. S3752-97-R1

SERVICE MANUAL



SPECIFICATIONS

	MRH2-375-1	MRH2-375-2
DISPLACEMENT (IN ³ /REV):	377.5 / 188.7	377.5 / 0
MAX. CONT. PRESSURE (PSI):	3570	3570 / 150
INTER. PEAK PRESSURE (PSI):	4000	4000 / 250
MAX. BACK PRESSURE (PSI):	350	350 / -
MAX. CONT. OUTPUT TORQUE (FT-LBS):	16300 / 7450	16300 / 0
MAX. CONT. SPEED (RPM) @ 3000 PSI:	120 / 180	120 / -
MAX. CONT. SPEED (RPM) @ 3570 PSI:	60 / 90	60 / -
MAX. CONT. POWER (HP):	300	
MOMENT OF INERTIA (GD ²) (LB-IN ²):	9820	
MAX FLUID TEMP (°F):	175	
DRY WEIGHT (LBS):	1200	

INSTALLATION

MOUNTING

The coupling used on the motor shaft should have a Brinell Hardness rating of 200 or more. Spline couplings are available from your distributor of HYDROSTAR motors.

Coupling (female) specifications:
Involute spline SAEJ498b
Taper shaft 1/10 Taper = 42 seconds

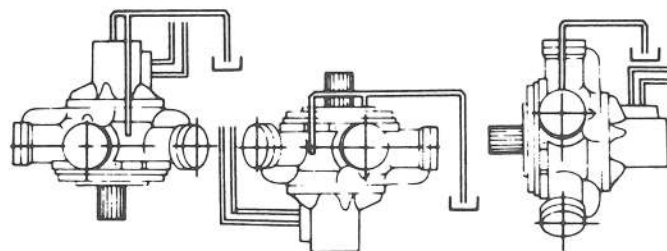
Recommended tightening torque:
Nut of taper shaft coupling (2-4½ UNC) = 820 Ft. Lbs.
Mounting bolts (1" Grade 5) = 500 Ft. Lbs.
Shaft end bolts of spline shaft(¾-18 UNF) = 150 Ft. Lbs.

The eccentricity of the shaft and the coupling should be within 0.002" TIR when the shaft is directly connected to the driven shaft.

When assembling the coupling to the motor do not use force. If difficulty is encountered, check the motor's shaft and coupling for burrs or nicks. File smooth the interference. If this doesn't solve the problem, check for size: correctly mated parts will assemble without any pressure. The pilot diameter of the mounting bracket is 17.960/17.956 in normal use. For applications where shock or frequent reversal operation is anticipated, the clearance of the motor pilot diameter and the mounting bracket should be within 0.003" TIR. Maintain lubrication between shaft and coupling.

PIPING

All parts inside the motor are oil lubricated, therefore it is necessary to fill the motor crank case through the highest drain port with clean oil before operating motor. Return lines from the drain ports should be piped directly back to the tank without any restrictions. CAUTION: when motor operates with shaft up, an air bleed should be installed through the adjustment plate to insure lubrication of the front bearing. Consult KYB for information. The typical ways for piping lines are:



Shaft down

Shaft up

Side ways

Internal crank case drain pressure should not exceed 15 psi. Use ¾" drain pipe for this model and should not exceed 30 feet. The oil level of the reservoir should not exceed 15 feet over the motor if the reservoir is located above. If the motor is located above the reservoir, piping should be looped higher than the motor crank case.

BACK PRESSURE

The motor should be operating under sufficient back pressure, though the HYDROSTAR motor can withstand limited vacuum pressure. This consideration insures smooth and safe operation and protects the whole hydraulic system from noise and vibration breakage. The required minimum back pressure is half of idling pressure plus case pressure (Refer to MRH individual catalog for detail). In any condition, the back pressure should not exceed 1000 psi intermittently or 350 psi continuously.

FILTRATION

In most applications 100 mesh strainer and 25 micron filter is acceptable for HYDROSTAR motors. But it is advisable to determine the filtration required by the pump manufacturer because pumps are more susceptible to contamination than motors.

HYDRAULIC FLUID RECOMMENDATION

The fluid selected should be a good grade non-detergent mineral oil with additives added for wear resistance, anti-foam, anti-rust, anti-oxidation and extreme pressure. Minimum viscosity of the hydraulic fluid is 120 SUS. However, for continuous operation it is recommended to maintain the viscosity between 165 and 345. Viscosity index of 100 or more is desirable.

The HYDROSTAR motors can be used with special fluids such as phosphate ester, water oil emulsion or water glycol.

If the fluid used is phosphate ester, then viton O-rings and shaft seals are required and the supplier must be made aware of this need.

For water oil emulsions and water glycol the system pressure must be restricted to 2,000 psi.

START-UP

When the motor is required to rotate clockwise, connect the pressure line to the oil port "R", embossed on the side of the valve housing. Just reverse the connections for opposite direction.

Air must be completely purged from the hydraulic system, otherwise the hydraulic components will be subject to failure. The HYDROSTAR motor may be purged by operating for a while under no load, removing air by venting piping at highest point. Check also that no air bubbles are present in the tank before beginning the operation.

Make sure all connections are tight.

PARTS INFORMATION PART LIST (STANDARD MOTOR)

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY.	GRADE
1	Motor Housing	1	C
2	Valve Housing	1	C
4	Rotary Valve	1	C
5	Valve Seal	6	C
7	Valve End Cap	1	D
8S	Crank Shaft	1	C
9	Crank Shaft Front Bearing	1	C
10	Crank Shaft Rear Bearing	1	C
11	Oldham Coupling	1	D
12	Connecting Rod	7	} B
13	Piston	7	
14	Piston Ring	14	C
15	Con. Rod Piston Collar	7 Set	D
16	Cylinder Cap	7	D
17	Con. Rod Retaining Ring	2	C
18	Front Cover	1	D
19	Adjustment Plate	1	D
24	Shaft Seal	1	A
25	"O" Ring-Front Cover	1	A
26	"O" Ring-Valve Hsng. & Spacer	2	A
27	"O" Ring-Valve End Cap	7	A
28	"O" Ring-Cylinder Cap	7	A
29	"O" Ring-Inter. Oil Passage	7	A
32	Snap Ring-Piston	7	D

ITEM	DESCRIPTION	QTY.	GRADE
34	Socket Head Cap Screw	10	D
35	Socket Head Cap Screw	56	D
36	Socket Head Cap Screw	4	D
37	Socket Head Cap Screw	7	D
42	Drain Plug	3	D
43	Eye Bolt	1	D
74	"O" Ring-Adjustment Plate	1	A
75	Socket Headless Set Screw	1	D
76	Lock Fastener	1	A
78	Socket Headless Set Screw	4	D
92	"O" Ring-Drain Plug	3	A
93	Drain Plug	1	D
94	"O" Ring-Drain Plug	1	A
96	Drum	1	C
97F	Piston A	1	C
97G	Piston A	1	C
98	Piston B	1	C
99	Spring	1	C
100	Piston Ring	2	C
101	Seal Ring	3	C
106	Drum Guide	1	D
114	Spring	1	C
115	Socket Head Cap Screw	2	D

Notes:

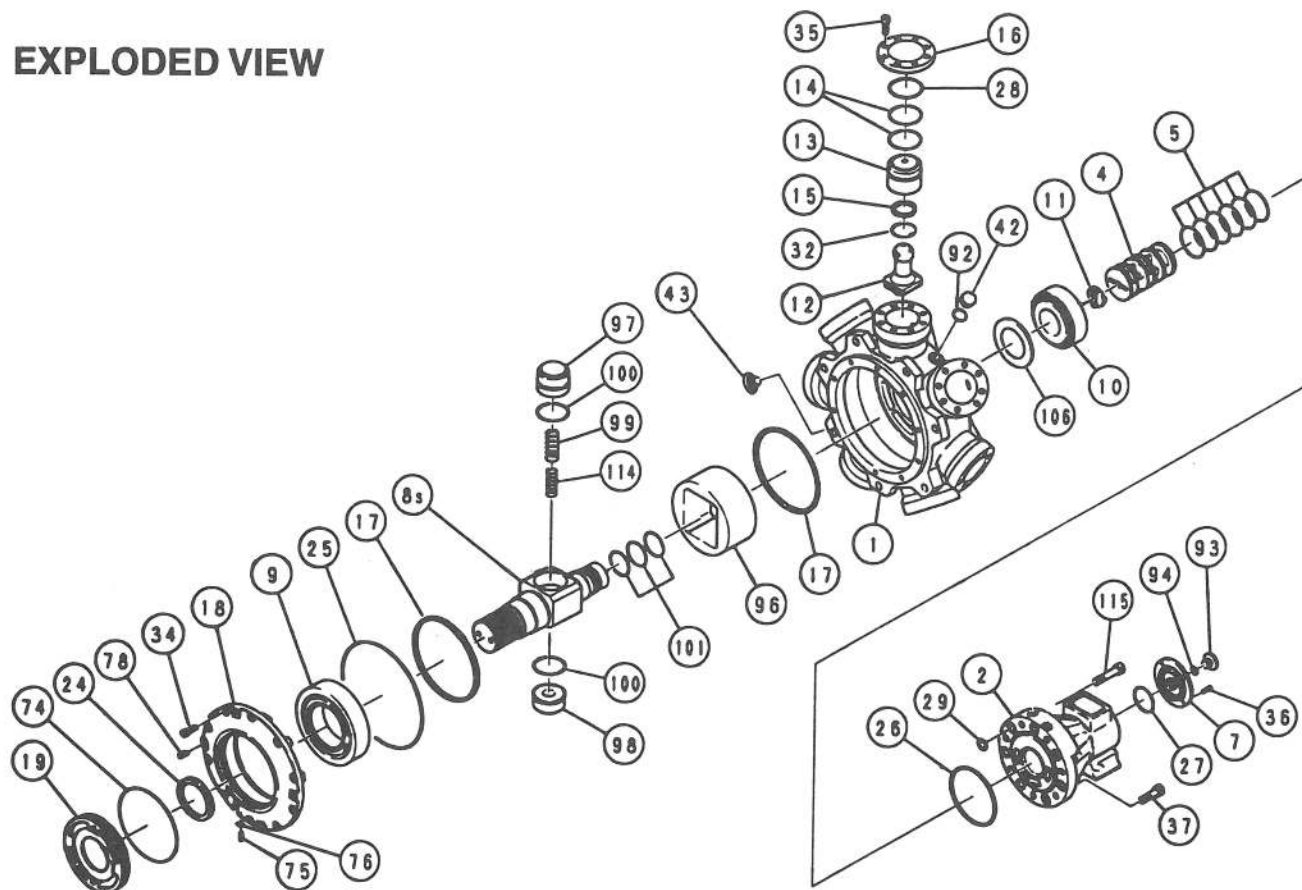
- SuffixOnly type Spline Shaft
 Suffix FOnly MRH2-375-1
 Suffix GOnly MRH2-375-2
- Grade A.....These parts should be replaced whenever the motor is disassembled.
 Grade B.....These parts should be replaced only as matching pairs and will probably need replacement during the life period of the motor.
 Grade C.....These parts will probably need replacement during the life period of the motor.

Grade D.....These parts seldom if ever require replacement. Recommended Tightening Torques

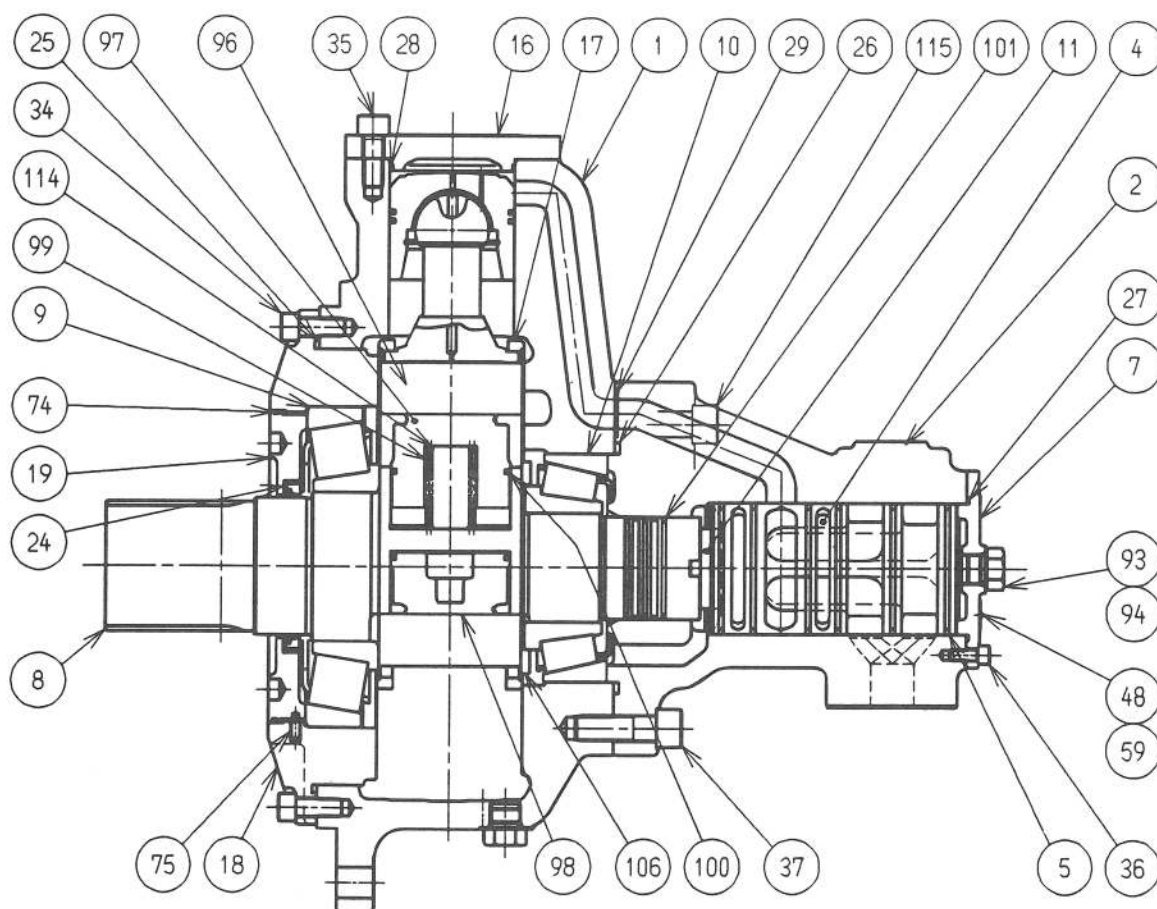
Item 34	M-16	236 ± 10 Ft.-Lbs.
Item 35	M-18	324 ± 15 Ft.-Lbs.
Item 36	M-10	54 ± 2 Ft.-Lbs.
Item 37&115	M-22	630 ± 30 Ft.-Lbs.
Item 75	M-8	22 ± 2 Ft.-Lbs.

- For parts for motors other than described here, please contact KYB Corp.

EXPLODED VIEW



SECTIONAL VIEW



SERVICE INFORMATION

REPAIRING MOTORS UNDER WARRANTY

Repair work is not to be attempted by anyone other than the personnel of KYB Corporation of America unless otherwise agreed or should be entrusted to the repair shops designated by KYB Corporation of America.

Claims for warranty will not be entertained if the motor in question is disassembled by the customer.

PREPARATION

Before removing the motor from the installation, drain all oil within, then cover the oil port area to prevent foreign particles from entering the motor. Before disassembling the motor, clean outside of the motor thoroughly by washing with clean solvent.

DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURE

1. Front Cover

- (a) Position the motor shaft up and remove the Socket Head Cap Screws (34), using an Allen wrench. Insert four jacking screws (M-16 P2.0) in the tapped holes of the Front Cover (18), then evenly retract the front cover. At this time, pay attention not to damage the shaft and the shaft seal.
- (b) Remove the Set Screw (75) and unscrew the Adjustment Plate (19) from the front cover. Remove the O-rings (25), (74), the Shaft Seal (24) and the outer cup of the Front Bearing (9).

2. Cylinder Cap

- (a) Remove the Socket Head Cap Screws (35) on each Cylinder Cap (16).
- (b) Using a screw driver, remove the cylinder caps from the Motor Housing (1). Check to be sure no damage occurred to the O-rings (28) underneath the cylinder caps.

3. Crank Shaft

- (a) Remove the Front Retaining Ring (17) and lift the Connecting Rods (12) clear of the Rear Retaining Ring (17).
- (b) Lift out the Crank Shaft (8), then remove the Rear Retaining Ring (17) and Oldham Coupling (11).
- (c) Use a hammer and Brass bar rod or a proper puller to remove the Bearings (9), (10) from the Crank Shaft.
- (d) Push the Drum (96) toward the center of the Crank Shaft and slide the Drum off carefully as Piston A (97) is loaded by Spring (99), (114) which may pop out once free.
- (e) Remove Piston A (97) and Piston B (98) from the Crank Shaft bores. Piston Rings (100), and Seal Rings (101) can be taken off by using a piston ring expander.
- (f) Care must be taken during the process not to damage the machined surfaces of the Crank Shaft and connecting rods.

4. Connecting Rod and Piston Assembly

- (a) Remove the Piston Assembly (12), (13), (14), (15), (32), from the motor housing by pulling pistons toward the center of the motor.
- (b) Position the Piston Assembly, Connecting Rod (12) up and use snap ring pliers to remove the Snap Ring (32). Remove the two Con Rod-Piston Collars (15) and pull connecting rod away from the Piston (13).
- (c) Use piston ring expander to remove the Piston Rings (14), from piston.

5. Valve Housing

- (a) Position the motor so that the Valve Housing (2) is up. Be sure not to damage the machined surface on the bottom side.

- (b) Use an Allen wrench to remove the Socket Head Cap Screws (37), (115).
- (c) Remove the Valve Housing (2) from the Motor Housing (1).
- (d) Use an Allen wrench to remove the Socket Head Cap Screws (36) and remove the Valve End Cap (7) from the valve housing. Then press the Rotary Valve (4) out from the valve housing toward the valve end cap. Valve Seals (5) of the rotary valve can be easily removed using the piston ring expander.

ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE

1. Valve Housing and Spacer

- (a) Insert the Valve Seals (5) into the grooves of the Rotary Valve (4).
- (b) Insert the Rotary Valve (4) into the valve housing from the Valve End Cap side by squeezing the valve seals with piston ring compressor.
- (c) Place the O-ring (27) into the recess in the face of the Valve End Cap (7) and install on the valve housing. Make sure the rotary valve and valve bearings are all the way into the valve housing toward the valve end cap.
- (d) Place Oldham Coupling (11) on the Rotary Valve with "L" stamps facing the same direction.
- (e) Place O-ring (26), (29) in the face of the Valve Housing (2). Install the valve housing onto the Motor Housing (1).

2. Connecting Rods and Pistons

Place the Piston Rings (14), into the grooves of the Piston (13). Insert the Connecting Rod (12) into the piston and assemble together with Collars (15) and Snap Ring (32). Insert the Piston Assembly (12), (13), (14), (15), (32), into the cylinder bores from inside of the motor housing with piston ring compressor.

3. Crankshaft and Drum

- (a) Press the outer cup of the Bearing (10) into the Motor Housing (1).
- (b) Insert the Piston Rings (100), into the grooves of Piston A and Piston B. Fit Piston A (97) with Spring (99), (114) and Piston B (98) into the Crank Shaft bores. Push Piston A down while inserting Drum (96) onto the Crank Shaft. Press the inner races of the Bearings (9), (10) onto the Crank Shaft. With a piston ring expander, insert the Seal Rings (101) into the grooves of the shaft end.
- (c) Insert the Crank Shaft into the motor housing after positioning the Rear Retaining Ring (17) in the bottom of the housing. Make sure to line the "L" on the oldham coupling and Rotary Valve with the center of the Drum.
- (d) Pull and lift the connecting rods over the rear Retaining Ring to place them onto the Drum. It will be required to rotate the shaft carefully so that the remaining connecting rods are placed into position. Position the front Retaining Ring and retain all Connecting Rods.

5. Front Cover

Press the outer cup of the Bearing (9) into the Front Cover (18). Insert the O-Ring (25), insert the front cover into the motor housing. Press the Shaft Seal (24) into the Adjustment Plate (19). Place the O-Ring (74) and tighten the adjustment plate to the front cover until the torque of the Crank Shaft becomes 47 to 50 ft.-lbs. Insert the Lock Fastener (76) into the threaded hole of the adjustment plate and tighten Set Screw (75). This is to prevent the adjustment plate from loosening.

6. Cylinder Cap

Cover Cylinder Caps (16) on each cylinder bore. Make sure not to damage O-ring (28) when assembling.

RETURNING OF MOTORS UNDER WARRANTY FOR REPAIR

All motors or parts which have failed and are returned to KYB Corporation must arrive freight prepaid.

The repairing of HYDROSTAR motors or parts that have failed must be done by KYB Corporation of America or repair shops designated acceptable by KYB Corporation. Claims for warranty will not be accepted if repair is done by the customer or an unauthorized repair center. Prior arrangements should be made for the return of the motor by contacting the KYB Corporation Service Department before shipment is made by the customer.

Damage or loss of returned articles in transit will be the responsibility of the buyer.

Motors or parts deemed defective and returned for warranty consideration or repair to KYB Corporation must be accompanied by the buyer's purchase order (and/or debit memo) if applicable. The purchase order must include shipping instructions and accompany all articles returned, even though in-warranty repairs will be performed at no charge to the buyer.

It is the buyer's responsibility to assure that sufficient information accompanies the returned motor to enable warranty determination to be made. The following information must accompany each unit returned.

1. Customer
2. Date of retail sale
3. Date of unit failure
4. Motor model number and serial number
5. Reason for return or rejection

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Motor will not turn on, operates erratically

Cause	Solution
1. Overloaded	Reduce the load, or if there is a pressure control, increase the pressure as much as acceptable with factory. Consult the local distributor if either action does not correct the situation.
2. Insufficient system pressure across the motor port.	Check pump and/or relief valve for deterioration. Check to see if there is any passage open to tank.
3. Crank Shaft loose in the bearing.	Adjust the adjustment plate so that movement of Crank Shaft is matched with specific torque. (Refer to page 4).
4. Oil viscosity is too high or too low.	Check the oil viscosity and system temperature. (Refer to page 2).
5. Stall when starting or during low speed operation.	Adjust the relief valve in the system to increase the pressure enough for shaft to turn.
6. Shaft coupling defective.	Adjust or replace if necessary.
7. Oldham coupling broken.	Replace the coupling.

Motor falls off under load

1. Insufficient oil inflow	Check pump output, incorrect speed of primary power and for relief valve leakage. Correct any failures.
2. Excessive oil leakage inside the motor. a. Oil viscosity too low and/or high oil temperature.	Operate at lower temperature or replace with fluid having a viscosity between 165 and 345 SUS.
b. Wear or damage in the rotary valve, piston or piston rings.	Repair or replace the damaged and worn parts. (Refer to page 4).

Direction of rotation reversed

1. Piping reversed	Correct by reversing plumbing to ports. Disassemble, reverse valve to correct the positioning.
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Oil Leakage

1. Shaft seal damaged.	Replace the shaft seal.
2. Reversal of shaft seal lip.	Check crank case pressure and increase drain plumbing if less than port opening. (Refer to page 1).

Motor will not change capacity

1. Capacity control valve not shifting.	Check the control valve.
2. Pilot pressure not high enough.	Should equal system pressure.
3. Pilot return not connected to drain.	Return pressure should be less than 15 PSI.
4. Pilot pressure leaking away due to damage.	Replace the Seal Rings (101).
5. Pressure blocked at main ports when motor is stopped.	Check the circuit to insure that pressure is low enough above the pistons to enable motor to shift.

WARRANTY POLICY HYDROSTAR MOTORS

Warranty

KYB Corporation of America warrants that, at the time of shipment to the Buyer, all HYDROSTAR motors will be free of defects in materials and workmanship and will conform to such drawings and specifications as defined by the purchase agreement of said shipment.

In full settlement of its obligations under this or any other warranty expressed, or implied, KYB Corporation of America agrees to replace or correct any defective article or part thereof provided notice of such defect is received in writing prior to expiration of the "Warranty time period" as described herein, and provided such defective article is made available for inspection by KYB Corporation of America.

Return Under Warranty

At KYB Corporation of America's request, it is the responsibility of the Buyer to return the defective article freight prepaid to KYB Corporation of America for inspection. If upon inspection said article is found to be defective, it shall be replaced, repaired or the purchase price refunded at KYB Corporation of America's option. Should the article be found defective in material or workmanship, KYB Corporation of America will credit the buyer for prepaid freight incurred in returning the defective article for inspection, and return the article prepaid by surface transportation per shipping instructions on Buyer's purchase order.

KYB Corporation of America's liability under this warranty is limited to the correction or replacement of the defective article, or KYB Corporation of America's option to a refund of the purchase price. Under no circumstances shall KYB Corporation of America be liable for consequential damages.

Labor Exclusion

KYB Corporation of America shall not be liable for labor costs for removal or reinstalling defective articles or parts thereof. If the Buyer grants a warranty on such articles of greater scope than indicated above, the Buyer will assume the burden of such greater warranty and hold KYB Corporation of America harmless from any claims of third parties based upon such extended warranty.

WARRANTY TIME LIMITATIONS

I. All HYDROSTAR Models

- (1) Six (6) months from the date of first use or
- (2) Twelve (12) months from date of first shipment from KYB Corporation of America, whichever period expires first.
- (3) An article may be repaired more than once under this warranty, but the maximum cumulative time period for this warranty shall be eighteen (18) months from date of first shipment from KYB Corporation of America.

II. Service Parts

- (1) Six (6) months from date of shipment from KYB Corporation of America.